## **NISTTech**

**Extended Refreshable Tactile Graphic Array for Scanned Tactile Display** 

## Enables visually impaired to feel electronic images

#### **Description**

This device enables the visually impaired to "see" or feel images found in e-books or on a computer. The Extended Refreshable Tactile Graphic Array for Scanned Tactile Display opens new windows for those with vision problems and at a much reduced cost to the public.

#### **Images**



Researchers John Roberts (right) and Oliver Slattery (left) using the tactile graphic display device to depict the NIST logo.

#### **Applications**

Military and security

For low visibility situations

• Blind or visually impaired

Allows for tactile 'reading' of images and information

#### **Advantages**

Inexpensive

Does not require very sophisticated equipment

Small size

Can be held on a desk

## **Abstract**

Apparatus and methods for extended refreshable tactile graphic display are disclosed, the apparatus including an array of pins at a display surface, with pin setting actuators and display surface matrix preferably being separable units. The display matrix is provided by stacked functional layers, functions including temporary pin retention and pin locking.

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# **Citations**

- NIST Docket #99-021, U.S. Patent # 6,776,619, Refreshable Braille Reader: Apparatus & Method Utilizing Bi-Directional Relative Movement ,
  NIST Docket #99-021CIP, U.S. Patent # 6,692,255, Refreshable Braille Reader: Apparatus & Method Utilizing Bi-Directional Relative Movement (Continuation-in-part Patent)
  NIST Docket #02-002, U.S. Patent # 7,352,356, Refreshable Scanning Tactile Graphic Display for Localized Sensory Stimulation

# **Related Items**

- Article: Device Lets Blind Feel Images
- Article: NIST Licenses Systems to Help the Blind
- Article: NIST 'Pins' Down Imaging System for the Blind (Abbreviated)

# References

- U.S. Patent # 7,009,595 issued 03-07-2006, expires 01/03/2024
- Docket: 02-003US

# **Status of Availability**

available for licensing; patent active

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